

Bibliography

General Sources

- Aiken, Charles S. "New Settlement Patterns of Rural Blacks in the American South." *Geographical Review* 75, No. 4 (Oct. 1985): 383-404.
- Bliss, Willard F. "The Rise of Tenancy in Virginia." In *Virginia Magazine of History and Biography* 58 (1958): 427-41.
- Breen, T.H. *Tobacco Culture*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1985.
- Cherryman, A. "The Prehistory of Fairfax County: Archaeological Investigations at the Bacardi Site (44FX6)." Unpublished report on file, Heritage Resources Branch, Fairfax County Office of Comprehensive Planning, Falls Church, Virginia, 1998.
- Coe, Geoffrey L. "The Formative Cultures of the Carolina Piedmont." In *Transactions* 54, Part 5, 1964.
- Custer, J.F. *Delaware Prehistoric Archaeology: An Ecological Approach*. Newark, DE: University of Delaware Press, 1984.
- . *Prehistoric Cultures of the Delmarva Peninsula: An Archaeological Study*. Newark, DE: University of Delaware Press, 1989.
- Danbom, David B. *Born in the Country: A History of Rural America*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1995.
- Davis, William C. *Battle of Bull Run: A History of the First Major Campaign of the Civil War*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1981.
- , ed. *Touched by Fire: A Photographic Portrait of the Civil War*. Volume Two. Boston: Little, Brown and Company, 1986.
- Davis, Laura. *The Tanyard Newsletter*. April 16, 1992.
- Frassanito, William A. *Grant and Lee: The Virginia Campaigns, 1864-1865*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1983.
- Fisher, James S. "Negro Farm Ownership in the South." *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 63, No. 4 (Dec. 1973): 478-489.
- Friedman, Carol Drake. *Centreville Bicentennial, 1792-1992*. Virginia Room vertical files, Fairfax County Public Library.
- Gates, Paul Wallace. "Federal Land Policy in the South, 1866-1888." *The Journal of Southern History* 6, No. 3 (Aug. 1940): 303-330.
- Gray, Lewis Cecil, and Esther Katherine Thompson. *History of Agriculture in the Southern United States to 1860*. New York: Peter Smith, 1941.

- Hanson, Joseph Mills. *Bull Run Remembered, History, Traditions, and Landmarks of the Manassas (Bull Run) Campaign Before Washington 1861-1862*. Manassas, Virginia: National Capital Publishers, 1957.
- Harris, Martha Terrell. "From Slave to Landowner: How Black Farmers Used Tenant Farming as a Stepping Stone, Nelson County, Virginia 1865-1910." Charlottesville: MA Thesis, Department of History, University of Virginia, 1993.
- Harrison, Fairfax. *Landmarks of Old Prince William*. Berryville, VA: Chesapeake Book Co., 1964.
- Hening, William Waller. *The Statutes at large: Being a collection of all the Laws of Virginia from the first session of the Legislature in the Year 1619*. Richmond, VA: University of Virginia Press, 1969.
- Higgins, Thomas F. "A Post-Revolutionary Farmstead in Northern Virginia. Archaeological Data Recovery at Site 44FX1965 Associated with the Proposed Interstate 66 and Route 28 Interchange Improvements Project; Fairfax County, Virginia." Prepared for Dewberry and Davis. Williamsburg: The College of William and Mary, April 1997.
- Humphreys, General Andrew, A. *The Virginia Campaign, 1864 and 1865*. New York: Da Capo Press, 1995.
- Hurt, R. Douglas. *American Agriculture, A Brief History*. West Lafayette, IN: Purdue University Press, 2002.
- Isaac, Rhys. *The Transformation of Virginia, 1740-1790*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1982.
- Jackson, Donald, and Dorothy Twig, eds. "The Diaries of George Washington." The Papers of George Washington, Vols. 3 and 5. Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia, 1978-79.
- Johnson, Robert Underwood, and Clarence Clough Buel, eds. *Battles and Leaders of the Civil War*, Volume IV. Secaucus, NJ: Castle, 1887.
- Lincove, David A. *Reconstruction in the United States: An Annotated Bibliography*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2000.
- McDonald, Cornelia. *A Diary with Reminiscences of the War and Refugee Life in the Shenandoah Valley, 1860-1865*. Nashville, TN: Cullom and Ghertner, 1935.
- Manson, Carl. "Marcey Creek Site: An Early Manifestation in the Potomac Valley." In *American Antiquity* 13, No. 3 (1948).
- Martin, Joseph. *Gazetteer of Virginia and the District of Columbia*. Westminster, MD: Willow Bend Books, 2000.
- McPherson, James. *Battle Cry of Freedom, The Civil War Era*. New York: Ballantine, 1988.
- Moore, L.E. "Early Prehistory of the Upper Wolf Trap Drainage." Paper presented at the Middle Atlantic Archaeological Conference, Ocean City, Maryland, 1990.

- Otto, John Solomon. *Southern Agriculture during the Civil War Era, 1860-1880*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1994.
- Petraglia, M., et al. "Prehistoric Occupations in the Piedmont, Archaeological Excavations in Fauquier, Prince William and Loudoun Counties, Virginia." 1993. On file, Department of Historic Resources, Richmond.
- Ratcliffe, R. Jackson. *This Was Manassas*. Manassas, VA: REF Typesetting & Publishing, 1973.
- Shepherd, Samuel. *The Statutes at Large of Virginia, 1792-1806*. Vols. 1-111. New York: Ames Press, 1970 reprint.
- Snedden, Private Robert Knox. *Eye of the Storm: A Civil War Odyssey*. New York: The Free Press, 2000.
- Turner, Randolph. "Population Distribution in the Virginia Coastal Plain, 8,000 B.C. to A.D. 1600." In *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 6 (1978).
- Upton, Dell. "White and Black Landscapes in Eighteenth-Century Virginia" In Robert B. St. George, *Material Life in America*. Boston: Northeastern University Press, 1988: 357-369.
- Virts, Nancy. "The Efficiency of Southern Tenant Plantations, 1900-1945." *The Journal of Economic History* 51, No. 2 (Jun. 1991): 385-395.
- Virginia Magazine of History and Biography*. Richmond, VA: Virginia Historical Society, 1893-present.
- William and Mary Archaeological Project Center. "A Phase One Cultural Resource Survey of the Proposed Routes 28/29 Interchange Project, Fairfax County, Virginia." Fairfax, VA: Dewberry and Davis, June 1990.
- William and Mary College Quarterly Historical Magazine*. Williamsburg, VA: The College, 1892-present.
- Woodhead, Henry. *Echoes of Glory, Illustrated Atlas of the Civil War*. Alexandria, VA: Time-Life, 1998.
- Woodman, Harold D. "Sequel to Slavery: The New History Views the Postbellum South." *The Journal of Southern History* 43, No. 4 (Nov. 1977): 523-554.

Government Documents

- Chapman, Sherrie. "National Register Nomination for Green Springs Gardens." Washington: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, 2003.
- Cooling, B. Franklin. *Historical Highlights of Bull Run Regional Park*. Fairfax, VA: Office of Comprehensive Planning, 1978.
- Fairfax County Park Authority. "Native American Sites." Provided to the CLR team by Richard Sacchi, no date.
- . "Background Data on the Clifton Soapstone Quarry: Compiled by Michael Poe." Fairfax, VA: Office of Comprehensive Planning, March 4, 1982.
- John Milner Associates, Inc. "Fairfax County Civil War Sites Inventory." Fairfax, VA: Fairfax County Park Authority, August 2002.
- Johnson, Michael F. "Phase I Archaeological Reconnaissance of the Federal Position of Fairfax County Cain Branch Trunk Sewer." Fairfax, VA: Fairfax County Archaeological Survey, 1983.
- . "Lee Road #2 (44FX2554): A Multi-Component Paleoindian through Potomac Creek, Hornfels Quarry Base Camp." Falls Church, VA: Heritage Resources Branch, November 2005.
- . "The Prehistory of Fairfax County: An Overview." Falls Church, VA: Heritage Resources Branch, 1986.
- . "The Upper Cub Run Complex-Part 1-Site 44FX143 Research Report." Fairfax, VA: Fairfax County Archaeological Survey, 1983.
- Kalbian, Maral. "Phase 1 Cultural Resources Supplemental Study, Proposed Routes 28/29 Interchange Project." Fairfax County, VA: Virginia Department of Transportation, June 1995.
- Mitchell, Beth. *Beginning at a White Oak*. Fairfax, VA: Fairfax County Administrative Series, 1979.
- Netherton, Nan, Donald Sweig, et al. *Fairfax County, Virginia, A History*. Fairfax, VA: Fairfax County Board of Supervisors, 1992.
- Nguyen, Kim, Suanna Selby, Nalini Pande, and Delbert Konnor. "A History of Fairfax County Native Americans Specifically Seen Through the Excavation of the Newgate Apartments Site (44FX1118)." Unpublished manuscript at the Fairfax County Archaeological Services Archives, 1985.
- Page, Robert R., Cathy A. Gilbert, and Susan A. Dolan. *A Guide to Cultural Landscape Reports: Contents, Process, and Techniques*. Washington: National Park Service, 1998.
- Schlebecker, John T. *Bibliography of Books and Pamphlets on the History of Agriculture in the United States, 1607–1967*. Santa Barbara: Division of Agriculture, Smithsonian Institution, 1969.

Smith, Eugenia B. *Centreville, Virginia, Its History and Architecture*. Fairfax County, VA: Fairfax County Office of Planning, June 1973.

United States. Statistics of Agriculture in Virginia, 1860–1940.

Virginia Department of Historic Resources. “Guidelines for Conducting Cultural Resource Survey in Virginia.” Richmond: Virginia Department of Historic Resources, 1999, rev. 2001.

Primary Sources

Adams Tanyard Insurance Policy, Mutual Assurance of Virginia Records, Richmond, VA: Library of Virginia.

Centreville Plat, ca. 1800, Richmond, VA: Library of Virginia.

Fairfax County Deed Book #6, G#11.

Jamesson family collection.

Lynchburg *Republican*.

Lynchburg *Virginian*.

Mount Gilead Insurance Policy, 1805. Mutual Assurance of Virginia Records, Richmond, VA: Library of Virginia.

Newport News *Daily Press*.

Northern Neck Grants Book G, 188-189, September 13, 1749, Virginia State Archives, Richmond, VA.

Northern Neck Grants, Book 5, 199, April 3, 1719, Virginia State Archives, Richmond, VA.

Office of Comprehensive Planning. "Centreville Historic District, Fairfax County, Virginia." September 1984.

Petition to the General Assembly, December 8, 1797. Filed in collection of Broad sides, Library of Virginia, Richmond, VA.

Richmond *Times-Dispatch*.

Spindle family collections.

Virginia *Gazette*.

Virginia *Journal & Alexandria Advertiser*.

Virginia Legislative Petitions, Virginia Room, Fairfax County Library, Virginia.

Washington, *Sunday Star*.

Westmoreland County Deed and Will Book #14.

Online Sources

Centreville Community Network, Pat Darr and Shannon DeBragga. "The Sears Kit House." Online at www.centreville.org (accessed February 4, 2005), in Virginia Room, Fairfax County Public Library.

Cooperative Living magazine.

<http://www.coopliving.com/coopliving/issues/2005/January%202005/downhome.htm> (accessed September 20, 2005).

Crowell, Elizabeth and Stephen R. Potter. "Prehistoric Landscapes of the Nation's Capital." 2000. <http://www.nps.gov/rap/exhibit/rocr/text/WH00.htm> (accessed January 2006).

Fairfax County. "Ratings of Soils For Urban Development in Fairfax County." <http://www.fairfaxcounty.gov/dpwes/environmental/soilrating.htm> (accessed September 21, 2005).

Library of Congress.

Loudoun County Government. "The History of Loudoun County."

<http://www.loudounhistory.org/history/loudoun-braddock-march-1755.htm> (accessed December 7, 2005).

Mountain View High School Oral History Project, Fairfax County, Interview with Rita Koch.

<http://www.centrevilleva.org/index.cfm?action=a26&id=35,3397,48100001> (accessed September 20, 2005).

Native American History site. <http://www.runningdeerslonghouse.com/index2.htm> (accessed October 2006).

Maps, Plans, Plats, and Images

- Aerial Photograph, Centreville, 1937. Fairfax County Park Authority Planning Office, Fairfax, VA.
- Aerial Photograph, Centreville, 1953. Fairfax County Park Authority Planning Office, Fairfax, VA.
- Barnard, George. "Centreville, VA, The Principal Fort. 1862." Online at Library of Congress, Digital ID# cwpb 00106 <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/cwpb.00106>
- Barnard, George. "Centreville, VA. Quaker Guns, 1862." Online at Library of Congress, Digital ID# cwpb 00942 <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/cwpb.00942>
- Barnard, George. "Group of Federal Soldiers in Confederate Fort on Heights of Centreville with Quaker Guns, March 1862." Online at Library of Congress, Digital ID# cwpb 00981 <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/cwpb.00981>
- Barnard, George. "Centreville, VA. Confederate Winter Quarters, South View, 1861-1865." Online at Library of Congress, Digital ID# cwpb 03888 <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/cwpb.03888>
- Barnard, George. "Centreville, Va. Stone church." Online at Library of Congress, Digital ID # cwpb 00937 <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/cwpb.00937>
- Barnard, George. "Four Chimney House, Centreville, VA." In Eugenia B. Smith, *Centreville, Virginia, Its History and Architecture*, Fairfax, VA: Fairfax County Board of Planning, 1973.
- Barnard, George. "Grigsby House, 1862." Online at Library of Congress, Digital ID # cwpb 00939 <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/cwpb.00939>
- "Camp of Union Forces at Centreville, VA, showing soldiers, log buildings, horses and wagons during winter of 1861-1862." Online at Library of Congress, Digital ID# cph 3h00047 <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/cph.3b46573>
- Centreville Methodist Church, ca. 1905. Collection of Mrs. R. N. Wrenn, published in Eugenia B. Smith, *Centreville, Virginia, Its History and Architecture*, Fairfax, VA: Fairfax County Board of Planning, 1973.
- Forbes, Edwin. "View of Centreville Va. Bull Run Battlefield in the Distance. Aug. 1863," Library of Congress, online at <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/cph.3a09491>
- Forbes, Edwin. "The Defenses of Centreville, 1862." Richmond, VA: Library of Virginia, online at <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/cph.3a52386>
- Havener House, Centreville, VA. ca. 1907, published in M.D. Hall, *Industrial and Historical Sketch of Fairfax County*, 1907. Fairfax, VA: Fairfax County Board of Supervisors.
- Henry, John. *A New and Accurate Map of Virginia*. London: Thos. Jefferys, 1770. Scale 1:400,000. Online at Library of Congress Geography and Map Division, Digital ID#g3880 ct000431. <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.gmd/g3880.ct000431>.

- Hoffmann, J. Paul. *A map of Fairfax County, and parts of Loudoun and Prince William Counties, Va., and the District of Columbia* / copied by J. Paul Hoffmann, Top'l. Office, A.N.Va.; approved S. Howell Brown, 1st Lt. Engs. Troops, in chg. Topl. Dept. A.N.V., March 29th 1864, Online at Library of Congress, Digital ID#g3851s cwh00030 <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.gmd/g3851s.cwh00030>.
- Hopkins, Griffin M. *Atlas of fifteen miles around Washington, including the counties of Fairfax and Alexandria, Virginia / compiled and published from actual surveys by G.M. Hopkins*. Philadelphia : G.M. Hopkins, 1879 Online at Library of Congress, Digital ID#g3883a ct000165 <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.gmd/g3883a.ct000165>.
- Hotchkiss Collection. *First Manassas*. Online at Library of Congress, Digital ID#g3884m cwh00086 <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.gmd/g3884m.cwh00086>.
- Jefferson, Thomas. *A map of the country between Albemarle Sound, and Lake Erie, comprehending the whole of Virginia, Maryland, Delaware and Pennsylvania, with parts of several other of the United States of America*. Engraved by S. J. Neele. London, UK: John Stockdale, 1787. Online at Library of Congress, Digital ID#g3790 ar076200 <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.gmd/g3790.ar076200>.
- Jennings, Daniel. "A Plan of the County of Fairfax on Potomock River the Middle of which is 39°, 12' No. Latitude," [ca. 1745-1748] in Richard W. Stephenson and Marianne M. McKee, *Virginia in Maps: Four Centuries of Settlement, Growth, and Development*, Richmond, VA: Library of Virginia, 2000.
- Madison, (Bishop) James. *A Map of Virginia Formed from Actual Surveys*. Richmond, VA: James Madison, William Prentis, and William Davis, 1807. Library of Virginia Map Collection.
- Malcom Jamesson House, 5634 Mount Gilead Road, Centreville, Fairfax County, VA. Online at Library of Congress, HABS/HAER Digital ID <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/hhh.va0406>.
- Mount Gilead, Miscellaneous photographs, Fairfax County Park Authority Archives.
- Newgate Tavern, Centreville, Fairfax County, VA Online at Library of Congress, HABS/HAER, Digital ID <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/hhh.va1055>.
- Newgate Tavern, front elevation, 1924 Private Collection, Rev. W. Peterson, published in Eugenia B. Smith, *Centreville, Virginia, Its History and Architecture*, Fairfax, VA: Fairfax Office of Planning, 1973.
- Newgate Tavern, rear elevation, 1924 Private Collection, Rev. W. Peterson, published in Eugenia B. Smith, *Centreville, Virginia, Its History and Architecture*. Fairfax, VA: Fairfax Office of Planning, 1973.
- O'Keefe, Captain. "Braddock Road, ca. 1904." National Archives.
- Smith, John. *A Map of Virginia: With a Description of the Countrey, the Commodities, People, Government and Religion*. 1608. In Stephenson and McKee, *Virginia in Maps*. Richmond: The Library of Virginia, 2000.
- Snedden, Robert Knox. *Plan of the First Battle of Bull Run, Virginia. July 21st 1861*. [Compiled from Union and Rebel maps by R.K. Sneden Topog. Engr.

- Heintzelman's Div.] Online at Library of Congress, Digital ID#gvhs01 vhs00308
<http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.ndlpcoop/gvhs01.vhs00308>.
- Snedden, Robert Knox. *Plan of works erected at Centreville, Va., by Union forces. Under direction of Genl. Barnard Chief Engineer of Department of Washington*. Online at Library of Congress, Digital ID#gvhs01 vhs00129
<http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.ndlpcoop/gvhs01.vhs00129>.
- St. John's Episcopal Church, after 1970. Published in Eugenia B. Smith, *Centreville, Virginia, Its History and Architecture*, Fairfax, VA: Fairfax Office of Planning, 1973.
- Survey made in 1743 of William Newton's 3,600 acres between Big Rocky Run and Little Rocky Run. In *Northern Neck Surveys Considered as Forfeited Prior to 1793*. Richmond, VA: Virginia State Library, Richmond, Virginia.
- Young, J.J. and Hesselbach, William, Sheet 1. Surveys for Military Defenses. Map of Northeastern Virginia and Vicinity of Washington. Compiled in Topographical Engineers Office at Division Headquarters of General Irvine McDowell, Arlington, January 1, 1862. Corrected ...under direction of the Bureau of Topographical Engineers, August 1, 1862. Plate 7 from U.S. War Department, Atlas to Accompany the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1891-1895. Online at Library of Congress, Digital ID# g3851s cwh00110
<http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.gmd/g3851s.cwh00110>.